ANNUAL REPORT 2019- 2020



Technology Informatics Design Endeavour (TIDE)





Mission

To develop, adapt and disseminate technological products and processes that meet rural and urban needs sustainably.

Vision

Towards a world where innovations positively and equitably impact all sections of society and environment.

Legal & Statutory Information

Registration No : S.No. 131/93-94 dated 11/05/1993 of Karnataka Societies Act, 1960 FCRA: 094420769 80G: DIT(E)80G/107/W-2/07-08 Dated 31/7/2007 12A: Trust/718/10A/Vol.B. II/T.87/95/CIT-II Dated 28/03/1996 PAN: AAATT1118N GST: 29AAATT1118N2Z7 TAN: BLRT00701B.

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Social Media

| Facebook: <u>@TIDE.NGO</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------|
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| Instagram: <u>@TIDE.NGO</u> |
| LinkedIn: <u>Technology Informatics Design Endeavour</u> |

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TIDE is proud to be in alignment with several Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) of the United Nations



Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages



Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls



Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all



Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable



Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns



Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts





Sumathy Krishnan, Executive Director

Not since WWII has the global social sector seen a humanitarian crisis of this magnitude as with COVID-19. However antediluvian it appears at this time to reflect on the year gone, we believe it's important to undertake the exercise. Now is the time more than ever to remember and use our past wisdom to guide us in these uncharted waters.

With two years gone by after deep reflection during our 25th year, there is a notable change in the organization culture. We are now open to look at things differently to achieve larger impact and efficiency, than be constrained by the 'TIDE way' of defining objectives or methodology. Best example is our rural women leadership program - Queen. The large scale acceptance and demand among rural women has rarely happened before at TIDE, without a PUSH approach. The program got traction from women driven by their own aspirations rather than goals we had set. As our organization mentor Svati Bhogle puts it, a lesson for us to be flexible with our 'innovation-led intervention approach'; if our communities so demand it.

In the urban space, both energy conservation and school programs scaled in numbers and impact during the year. Our ground level data and findings through VidyutRakshaka have resulted in many publications, providing valuable insights to academia, policy makers, civil society and electricity utility companies. In the school program, we are leveraging volunteers in a symbiotic way. Our expertise in biomass technologies continues to be sought, to design and adapt products for livelihoods, and for better quality of life. More people now have access to products and knowledge on biomass conservation, thanks to our deliberately nurtured partnerships.

A quote by Steve Jobs 'Details matter – it's worth waiting to get it right' aptly summarizes what we did last year at the organization level. We analysed what we do around and outside of program implementation, putting processes and systems in place, including digitization and MIS to reduce costs and overheads to make us efficient and proactive.

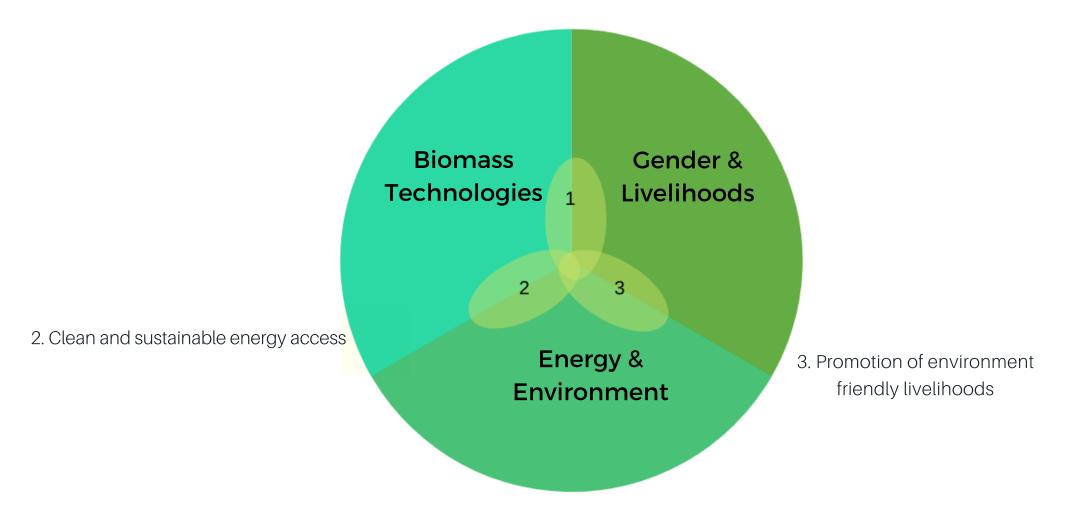
As we look ahead, one cannot deny the uncertainty and changing priorities from funding agencies to NGOs and communities. The COVID-19 crisis is a test to our nimbleness and an opportunity to adapt. TIDE has initiated a slew of response actions and is strategizing to cope with and address fallouts in the mid to long-term time frame.

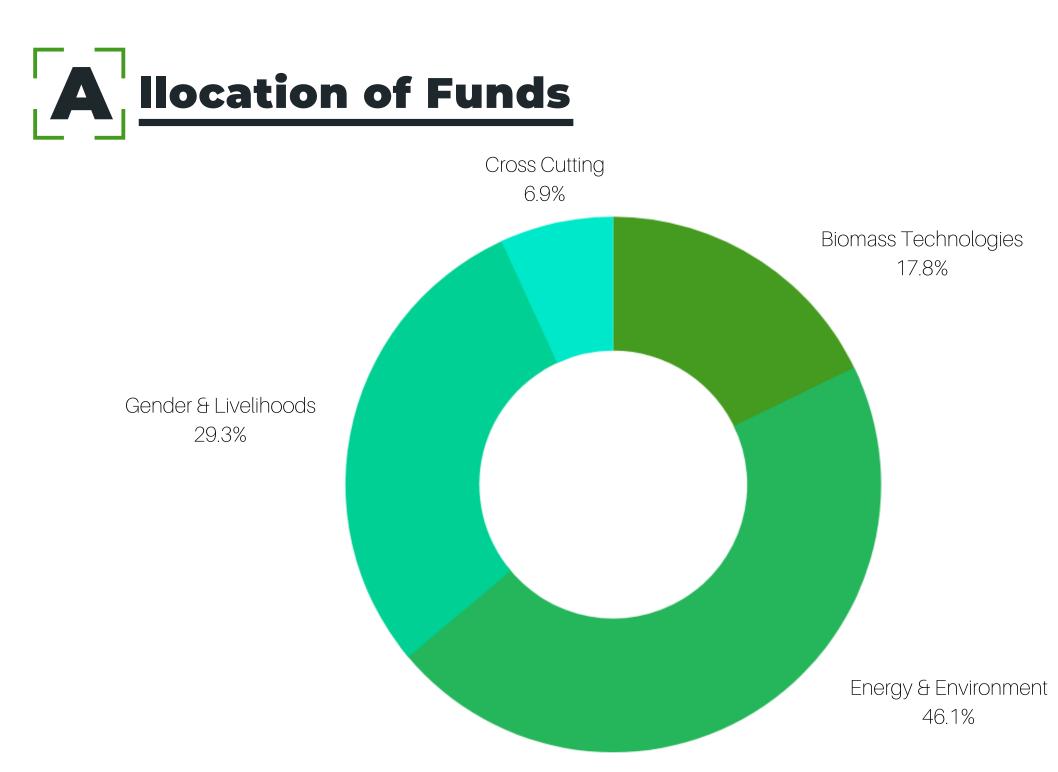
In all of this, we are indebted to our partners and funders for trusting us and nudging us to excel. I am deeply grateful to our Board, Advisory Body and team in steering the organization in the right direction. They have been vocal in praise and vociferous in opinions, but ensuring TIDE always delivers its mandate on societal development.

A big thank you to all of you for being our torch bearers!



1.Biomass-based livelihoods







Over 500 visitors gathered at Women Technology Park to celebrate Graduation Day of Queens and a Santhe showcasing products made by entreprenuers



Release of our joint publication 'Assessing clean energy opportunities through demand aggregation in Bengaluru's apartment buildings' with WRI India

Volunteers including students, parents, teachers and employees from our CSR partner collected almost 200 kgs of plastic and other recyclable waste items at our first-ever Shramdaan at JNV Urban School





Our much-looked-forward-to annual outing at Prakruthi Resort near Devanahalli was full of adventure and team bonding.

World Environment Day was celebrated at our Women Technology Park (WTP) with local farmers, our entrepreneurs and mentors of our Queen program



H eadlines

Our Annual General Body Meeting saw a good turnout



Health Awareness Program at Guddahatti, a remote hamlet in Tumkur District, saw almost everyone present to interact with the visiting doctor who spoke about the importance of drinking clean water



The Model School program launched in Chennai with our on-ground partner Bhumi



TIDE participated in the North East Trade Facilitation Fair 2020 for sustainable energy & livelihood technologies where we exhibited our fuel-efficient biomass dryers and stoves.



We ventured into new territories geographically and thematically collaborating with partners across India to disseminate improved cook stoves designed by us. We developed three versions of the original Sarala stove that saved fuel, reduced emissions and were compatible with kitchen design and cooking habits. TIDE was the lead partner in a consortium to showcase model midday meal kitchens at Govt. schools in rural Gulbarga and Yadgir. Comprehensive data on improved stoves, fuel saved, cost of fuel saved and the concept of energy security have been shared among key stakeholders facilitating larger adoption. Through our work as core grant partner with the SEED Division, Government of India, we developed new products including a wood fired bakery oven which is at use in our Women Technology Park. We are exploring its potential as a home based livelihood option.

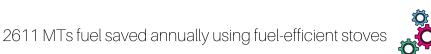
A study done in Sikkim with cardamom farmers to understand and suggest locally-acceptable, fuel-efficient dryers resulted in a strategy for demonstration and replication. We are working in a consortium in North Eastern states to address issues of poverty and climate change using sustainable biomass energy driven solutions as a catalyst. TIDE's role is to recommend suitable biomass products, conduct demonstrations and skill grassroot partners for dissemination. There are several opportunities for TIDE designed stoves/ dryers to improve incomes and provide livelihoods. TIDE continued training cookstoves builders across the country facilitating construction of 1672 Sarala stoves during the year.

Mid-day Meal Production

(Credit to Sustaintech Pvt Ltd, TIDE's dissemination partner for commercial stoves)

Achievements in 2019-20

1369 Fuel-efficient commercial cookstoves







1672 Sarala cookstoves built by TIDE-trained women













Chamundeshwari Higher Primary School in Kalgi shifts completely to green energy for cooking!

TIDE worked with SELCO Foundation to implement a project on sustainable kitchens for mid-day meals. A survey done in schools of Gulbarga and Yadgir revealed that most schools did not have back-up cooking options when the LPG ran out. Some schools cooked outdoors on makeshift, hastily constructed stoves made with three stones while others sent students home to eat which resulted in large number of post-lunch absenteeism. 99 out of 103 schools surveyed were keen to have an alternate biomass-based cooking energy option. TIDE installed PYRO institutional stoves in 50 of these schools with the most critical need.

Chamudeshwari HPS school in Kalgi was one of these. The headmaster Mr. Ramesh Namdar no longer needs to worry about delays in delivery of LPG cylinders. The cooks are happy as the PYRO stove is easy to use and does not emit smoke. The school is the first one to completely migrate to biomass fuel. An interesting experiment was done with the same meal cooked using LPG and biomass. The data collected showed that the biomass stove was cheaper to use and also cooked the food faster. Monitoring the indoor air quality (CO and PM2.5) showed hardly any change when the PYRO stove was used.

Donor Speak

The product quality and the end to end project implementation strategy followed by TIDE showed the high level of sectoral expertise. The cooks with clean cooking appliances will reap the benefit from them for years to come.

Mohsin Khan, Program Manager, Sustainable Habitats Selco Foundation

Acknowledging Funders

- Collectives for Integrated Livelihood Initiatives
- Give Foundation
- Novozymes South Asia Pvt Ltd
- OXFAM India
- SEED division, Department of Science & Technology, Government of India
- SELCO Foundation
- WWF India



An improved cook stove awareness & demonstration camp at Dighalbori village, Assam

E <u>**nergy &</u> nvironment**</u> - Model School Program</u>

2019-20 was a remarkable second year for the School Program in TIDE which expanded to 8 schools across Bangalore and Chennai, engaging 7698 children, 800 corporate volunteers, 150 parents and 300 school management and staff.

The Model school program skills schools and students to become Agents of Change for a sustainable future. The program does this through energy, water and waste interventions at school along with class room engagement through modules on conservation. Capacity building is built into this program along with institutionalizing and integrating it with the regular curriculum. We are leveraging digital platforms including our own TIDE Slate for this. The biggest accolade for the program comes from the teachers who report subtle but significant behaviour changes with children; children now take more ownership to switch off lights and fans when they leave a room, follow waste segregation, and even coordinate with the cleaning staff on this.

Partner School Speak

Our association with TIDE for arranging interactions with strategic inputs, technical modifications and live demonstrations of activities with the participation of students and teachers brought clarity in developing a model of engagement with the students on live problems. I will be happy to see this model evolving into a replicable and sustainable model for all school systems.

Mr. Bishwajit Kumar Singh, IFS,

Commissioner, Navodaya Vidyalaya Samiti

Acknowledging Funders

- A Corporate that wishes to remain anonymous
- Societe Generale Global Solution Center

Achievements 2019-20

Energy Savings

- Energy-efficient appliances fixed in 4 of 8 partner schools
- 5.15 MWh of electricity or 4.74 mt of carbon emission mitigated (equal to planting 395 trees in one year) in 2 partner schools.
- 31% reduction in electricity consumption in one day school.
- INR 2 lakh per annum worth of savings on electricity bill with a return of investment of 14 months in one residential school.

Water Savings

- 8114 kilolitres per annum of potable freshwater savings from 25% consumption reduction in 3 partner schools.
- 60 kilolitres per annum of rainwater recharge in one residential school.
- 200 kilolitres per annum of greywater recycling and reuse in one day school.

Waste Segregation

- Provisioned for 100% waste segregation in all 5 partner schools with responsible disposal methods.
- 1500 kg/day of dry and wet waste handling capacity provided in 5 partner schools.
- 320 kg/day of inhouse composting facility between two partner schools.
- 209 Tons/annum of mixed waste diverted from landfill.







E <u>**nergy &</u> <u>nvironment**</u> - VidyutRakshaka (VR)</u>

The year saw our flagship VidyutRakshaka program expand in depth and reach. We expanded to cover common areas of apartments and completed a pioneering study on identifying clean energy opportunities and gaps there. A <u>publication</u> has been released on this.

The scaling of our Home Energy Report program VR Lite is underway with an RCT (Randomized Control Trial) approach where the sample group within a BESCOM sub division would receive the Home Energy Reports, and their electricity consumption behaviour compared with the control group. We have also initiated studies to collect evidence of behaviour change for existing participants of our VidyutRakshaka program. You can read our other publications based on the rich data and learning from the program.

TIDE has launched a <u>website</u> catering to residential electricity consumers in India. We plan to add water and waste tools also gradually to the site.



Partner Speak

"VidhyutRakshaka, a programme strives towards creating awareness about the energy consumption in the households, which in turn helps them to reduce their electricity bills. The customized report provides a detailed picture about where the energy is being wasted and how this can be used optimally. This also benefits in reduction of greenhouse gases".

Demand Side Management (DSM) Department, BESCOM

Manage, plan & save on electricity bills

Read our recent publications

Achievements in 2019-20

- 6500+ households in Home Energy report program
- 25% savings among 44% participants



30 MWh per annum

27 mega tonnes of CO2 emission reduced

Acknowledging funders

- Societe Generale Global Solution Center
- Tata Centre for Development at University of Chicago Trust
- World Resource Institute





The Gender and Livelihood focus area at TIDE adopts a blended approach of furthering social and financial empowerment of rural women and rural communities. Our rural women leadership program aptly named as 'QUEEN' leaped ahead during this year with phenomenal acceptance in the communities we worked in. The program nurtures rural women as community leaders, while providing them economic, social, and leadership grooming opportunities. A total of 154 QUEENs graduated this year.

Our work in creating rural enterprises, particularly those led by women continues. The year saw us directly facilitate creation of 20 home-based businesses in Tumkur district, with potential profits ranging from Rs about 2000 to Rs. 25,000 per month. We have initiated support facilities and services covering packaging, certification, etc. at our WTP for the enterprises.

With learning from our unusual and challenging pilot project done in a remote village in Gubbi Taluk, we are looking at developing a replicable model for village development, involving local stakeholders, focusing on livelihood and environment.

During the year, women trained under our Improved Cookstove Construction program built 1672 Sarala stoves covering 16 villages. The rural households saved 2508 MTs of fuel annually by using these fuel-efficient stoves.

TIDE's Women Technology Park continues to function as training centre and also provides employment to locals through production activities.



Enterprises training at WTP

Queen being facilitated

Queen Graduation Day

Newly constructed Sarala stove

Achievements 2019-20



154 queens graduated

1672 Sarala stoves constructed by women TIDE trained



2508 MTs fuel saved annually using fuel-efficient stoves

When the trainee became the trainer

Pushpa comes from a large family in Aralaguppe village and could only study till high school. Her family does not have any agriculture land and her husband works in a brick kiln. She wanted to work to supplement her family's income and take better care of her daughter's health. She heard about the employment opportunity at Women's Technology Park (WTP) and got selected.

Pushpa was trained in making plates using areca leaf sheaths and started operating the manual areca plate making machine at WTP. She was a quick learner, keen to do more so we trained her to construct Sarala stoves. She travelled to various villages to build the stoves which gave her a new exposure and helped build ger self-confidence. She says that she feels good when women she built stoves for recognise and acknowledge her.

Pushpa also received training on making paper and cloth bags, millet-based value addition products and biscuit baking. For the past two years she is independently handling the baking from handling the equipment to baking multiples batches of biscuits.

Now she trains other women who come as aspiring entrepreneurs to WTP to acquire livelihood skills. Recalling her initial days she says "In the beginning I was very afraid of committing mistakes, and found many things complicated. Now I am comfortable and confident. The income from this work has enabled me to support my family and the experience has changed me as a person."

Partner Speak

I thank TIDE for giving me the opportunity to spread financial literacy among women. Of the many joint projects we did this year Mahila Uthpadakara Santhe and Queen impressed me most, as they increased opportunities for women to become entrepreneurs.

Rekha P, Senior Counsellor Jhana Jyothi Financial Literacy Centre, Tipturu



Acknowledging Funders

- Alstom Foundation
- FANUC
- Give India
- Novozyme South Asia Pvt Ltd.
- Societe Generale Global Solution Centre



20 Home-based enterprises facilitated

Rs. 25,000 individual potential monthly profits





Management Council



Svati Bhogle Chairman



A N Jayachandra Secretary



Dr. Shailaja Ravindranath Member



Hari Natrajan Member



N V Krishna Member



Sumathy Krishnan Ex-officio Member

General Body

All members of the Management Council are also General Body members



Bithi Agrawal Member



Dinesh Kagathi Member



Dr. Hoysala N Chanakya Member



Gopi Venkataraman Member

> Vinod Vyasulu Member



K Ravichandran Member



Sampath Kumar Member





Sreenkantha Swamy Member



Sujatha Byravan Member





Vishwanath S Member





Svati Bhogle Organization Mentor



Sumathy Krishnan **Executive Director**



Ashiq Ahmed Chemmalasseri Biomass Technologies



B H Shreedhara Gender & Livelihoods



Balaji Rao Gujjar Energy & Environment



Bishal Choudhury Biomass Technologies





Front Office



G Rangaswamy Gender & Livelihoods



Leela Muninanjappa Accounts



Rathnakara Naik Accounts



Gopi Venkataraman Communication & Outreach



Lokesh Rao Jadav Energy & Environment



S G Chandrakala Gender & Livelihoods



H C Manjunath Gender & Livelihoods



Nishanth Chavan Gender & Livelihoods



Santhosh Cibi Energy & Environment



Hridavananda Goswami **Biomass Technologies**



Nishanth Karunakaran **Biomass Technologies**



Sunil Patil Gender & Livelihoods

Dheepak Kumar Energy & Environment



K Ravichandran Energy & Environment



Prachi Bhujbal Energy & Environment



Sunita Suresh Energy & Environment





Kiran Bhagavatula Energy & Environment



Pramila Poojary Gender & Livelihoods



Vishank Shet Biomass Technologies







TIDE's noteworthy publications during the year



Saving electricity, one consumer at a time Lessons from Vidyut Rakshaka, International Conference for Advances in Energy Research 2019, IIT Bombay

Read it



Assessing clean energy opportunities through demand aggregation in Bengaluru's Apartment Buildings WRI India

<u>Read it</u>



Understanding Electricity Consumption and Appliance ownership in two cities of South India Energise 2020 Alliance for Energy Efficient Economy, India

<u>Read it</u>



Characterising common area energy use to assess clean energy opportunities in apartment complexes of Bengaluru Energise 2020 Alliance for Energy Efficient Economy, India

<u>Read it</u>



View our detailed Audit Report here

Balance Sheet

| Particulars | Note No. | As at 31st March, 2020 In Rupees | As at 31st March, 2019 In Rupees |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| SOURCE OF FUNDS | | | |
| Corpus - Award | 1 | 7,36,970 | 7,36,970 |
| General Fund | 2 | 1,12,56,599 | 83,42,019 |
| Entrepreneur Development Fund | 3 | 12,07,052 | 11,30,428 |
| Staff Welfare Fund [SWF] | 4 | 6,73,176 | 6,71,725 |
| Total | | 1,38,73,797 | 1,08,81,142 |
| APPLICATON OF FUNDS | | | |
| Fixed Assets | 5 | 11,62,714 | 12,33,569 |
| Current Assets | | | |
| - Advances & Deposits | 6 | 4,25,465 | 4,09,822 |
| - Receivables | 11 | 11,71,595 | 13,79,509 |
| - Fixed Deposit with Bank | 7 | 1,38,76,630 | 1,40,00,000 |
| - Other Current Assets | 8 | 6,30,088 | 7,85,853 |
| - Cash & Bank Balances | 9 | 40,93,998 | 89,72,790 |
| Total (A) | | 2,01,97,776 | 2,55,47,974 |
| Less: Current Liabilities | | | |
| - Sundry Creditors | 10 | 2,36,346 | 83,787 |
| - Unspent Balances | 11 | 72,50,347 | 1,58,16,613 |
| Total (B) | | 74,86,693 | 1,59,00,400 |
| Net Current Assets C = (A-B) | | 1,27,11,083 | 96,47,573 |
| Total | | 1,38,73,797 | 1,08,81,142 |

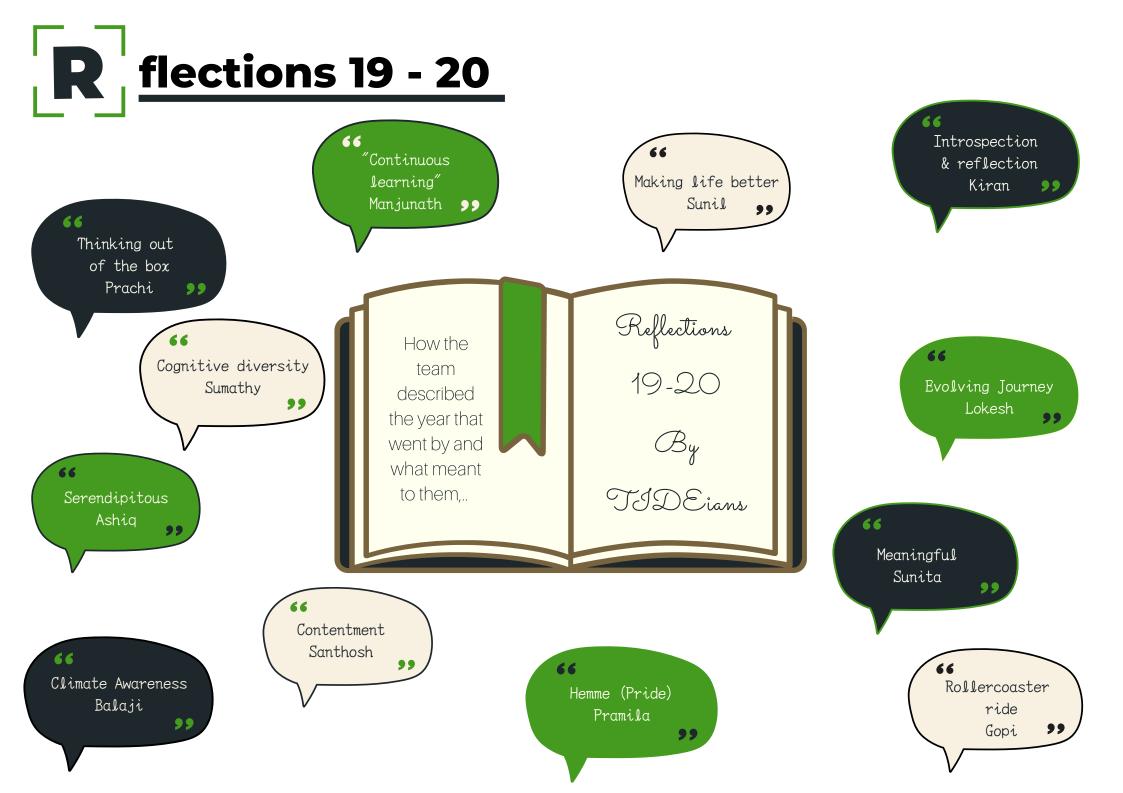
Income & Expenditure

| Particulars | Schedule No. | For the year ended 31st March, 2020 In Rupees | For the year ended 31st March, 2019 In Rupees |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| INCOME | | | |
| (A) Project grants | 11 | 2,47,12,128 | 2,50,71,519 |
| Add: Interest earned on project grants | 11 | 3,50,638 | 2,08,950 |
| Unspent balance b/f from previous year | 11 | 1,44,24,338 | 73,76,436 |
| Less: Unspent Balance at the end of the year | 11 | 60,66,802 | 1,44,24,338 |
| | | 3,34,20,301 | 1,82,32,567 |
| (B) Donations received | 11 | 1,28,263 | 1,30,500 |
| Add: Unspent balance b/f from previous year | 11 | 12,769 | 1,27,740 |
| Less: unspent balance at the end of the year | 11 | 11,950 | 12,769 |
| | | 1,29,082 | 2,45,471 |
| (C) Other income | | | |
| - Overhead recovery | 11 | 27,40,135 | 14,09,141 |
| - Usage of TIDE facilities | 11 | 6,31,640 | 6,57,176 |
| - Interest received | | 4,98,565 | 3,12,967 |
| - Miscellaneous income | | 1,592 | 15,500 |
| (D) Service income | | 50,000 | 4,83,000 |
| Total Income (A) | | 3,74,71,314 | 2,13,55,822 |
| EXPENDITURE | | | |
| (A) Project expenses during the year | 11 | 3,34,20,301 | 1,82,31,954 |
| (B) Donation related expenses | 11 | 1,29,082 | 2,46,087 |
| (C) Administration expenses | | | |
| - Secretariat expenditure | 12 | 9,21,515 | 6,12,212 |
| - Depreciation | 5 | 94,129 | 1,02,843 |
| (C) Expensess Against Service Income | | - | 3,33,020 |
| Total Expenditure (B) | | 3,45,65,027 | 1,95,26,116 |
| Excess of income over expenditure for the year carried to Balance Sheet | C = (A-B) | 29,06,287 | 18,29,706 |



Receipts & Payments

| Reciepts | For the year ended 31st March 2020 In Rupees | Payments | For the year ended 31st March 2020 In Rupees |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Opening Balance | | | |
| - Cash in Hand | 31,211 | | |
| - Cash at Bank | 89,41,579 | | |
| Project Receipts | 2,46,22,843 | Project Expenditure | 2,96,32,241 |
| Overhead Recovery / Reciept - per contra | 25,16,684 | Secretariat Expenditure | 14,72,489 |
| Usage Facilities Recovery / Receipt - per contra | 5,12,760 | Travel / Project Advance | 33,08,629 |
| | | Inter office Accounts | 5,75,598 |
| Interest Received | 7,78,232 | Deposits | 1,90,50,000 |
| Recoveries | | | |
| Travel / Project Advance Recovery | 10,31,295 | Salary Deductions – Remittance | 8,07,405 |
| Salary deductions – Recovery | 7,72,108 | Tax deducted at source | 8,16,811 |
| TDS Recovery (Consultants / Contractors) | 10,87,704 | | |
| Fixed Deposit withdrawal + Interest receivables | 1,92,74,854 | | |
| Other Misc Income | 31,549 | | |
| Entrepreneur Development Fund (Receipts) | 1,20,478 | Entreprenur Development Fund | 947 |
| Staff Welfare Fund (Receipts) | 1,08,806 | Staff Welfare Fund (Payments) | 71,985 |
| | | Closing Balance | |
| | | - Cash in Hand | 8,558 |
| | | - Cash at Bank | 40,85,440 |
| Total | 5,98,30,103 | Total | 5,98,30,103 |





echnology Informatics Design Endeavour (TIDE)

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